

South Eastern Europe in Maps



South Eastern Europe in Maps

South Eastern Europe in Maps

2nd, Revised & Expanded Edition

**Edited by
Károly Kocsis**

Geographical Research Institute
Hungarian Academy of Sciences
Budapest, 2007

Authors

A. DEÁK, E. DOBOS, Z. DÖVÉNYI, É. KISS, K. KOCSIS, J. KOVÁCS, Z. KOVÁCS,
G. MICHALKÓ, N. PAP, P. REMÉNYI, T. TINER, A. VÉGH

Hungarian original revised by
F. SCHWEITZER

Textual part translated by Multi-Data Translations
(D. NASHAAT and J. AMLER), L. BASSA

English text proofread by
L. BASSA and S. SZECSEI

Cartography

Z. KERESZTESI, Zs. BOTTLIK, L. KAISER, A. KOVÁCS, M. MOLNÁR

Tipography
E. GARAI-ÉDLER

Technical staff
M. CSAPKA-LACZKÓ, K. MIKLE, I. POÓR, B. SZABÓ, P. TÁTRAI

Cover design
A. KOVÁCS

Printed in Hungary by
Mackensen Kft.

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopy, recording, or any information storage and retrieval system, without written permission of the publisher.

ISBN-10: 963-9545-13-9
ISBN-13: 978-963-9545-13-7

This publication was supported by the
Ministry of Economy and Transport of the Republic of Hungary
and
MECSEKÉRC Environmental Protection Public Limited Company

Publisher: FERENC SCHWEITZER director
HAS Geographical Research Institute
www.mtafki.hu

© HAS Geographical Research Institute, 2007

Contents

Foreword (<i>E. Sylvester Vizi</i>)	7
The Concept and Boundaries of South Eastern Europe and the Balkans (<i>Károly Kocsis</i>)	9
The Natural Environment (<i>János Kovács–Endre Dobos</i>)	11
Territory and Boundaries of States (<i>Károly Kocsis</i>)	26
Ethnic and Religious Patterns (<i>Károly Kocsis</i>)	37
Urbanisation and the Urban Network in South Eastern Europe (<i>Zoltán Kovács</i>)	65
The Level of Economic Development and Regional Disparities in South Eastern Europe (<i>Zoltán Dövényi–Éva Kiss</i>)	75
Industry (<i>Éva Kiss</i>)	79
Energy (<i>András Deák–Péter Reményi</i>)	89
Agriculture (<i>Norbert Pap–Andor Végh</i>)	97
Transport (<i>Tibor Tiner</i>)	107
Tourism (<i>Gábor Michalkó</i>)	126
References	131
List of Figures	134
List of Tables	135