

References

- Atlas Klimatik i RPS të Shqipërisë, Akademia e Shkencave e RPS të Shqipërisë, Instituti Hidrometeorologjik, Tiranë, 1988.
- Atlas Narodna Republika Bălgaria, Bălgarska Akademija na Naukite, Geografski Institut, Sofia, 1973.
- Atlas of Eastern Europe 1990, Central Intelligence Agency. Washington, D.C.
- Atlas Republica Socialistă România, Academia Republicii Socialiste România, Institutul de Geografie, București.
- Baines, J.D.–Egan, V.–Bateman, G. (eds.) 2003. The Encyclopedia of World Geography: A Country by Country Guide. Advantage Publishers Group.
- Bairoch, P. 1976. Europe's Gross National Product: 1800–1975. – *Journal of European Economic History*, 5: 2. 273–340.
- Baldacci, A. 1913. Der neue albanische Staat und seine Grenzen. – Dr. A. Petermanns Mitteilungen aus Justus Perthes' Geographischer Anstalt, Bd. 59. 221–222.
- Behm, E. 1878. Die Umgestaltung der politisch-geographischen Verhältnisse auf der Balkan-halbinsel. – Dr. A. Petermanns Mitteilungen aus Justus Perthes' Geographischer Anstalt, Bd. 24. 191–194.
- Behringer Zs.–Herbst A.–Kiss K.–Török P. 2002. Közép-Kelet-Európa turizmusa [Tourism of Central Eastern Europe]. – *Turizmus Bulletin*, 6. 1. 23–30.
- Berend T.I.–Ránki Gy. 1979. Gazdasági elmaradottság. Kiutak és kudarok a XIX. századi Európában [Economic backwardness. Way out and failures in Europe of the 19th century]. *Közgazdasági és Jogi Könyvkiadó*, Budapest.
- Berend T.–Ránki Gy. 1969. Közép-Kelet-Európa gazdasági fejlődése a 19–20. században [Economic development of Central Eastern Europe in the 19–20th century]. *Közgazdasági és Jogi Könyvkiadó*, Budapest.
- Billaut, M. 1992. Problemes de population en Bulgarie. – *Historiens et Geographes*, 337, 109–124.
- Breu, J. 1989. Sprachenverteilung (1: 2,000,000), In: Atlas der Donauländer, Österreichisches Ost- und Südosteuropa-Institut, Wien.
- Calendario Atlante Agostini 2000, 1999. Novara.
- Census of Refugees and other War-affected Persons in the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, 1996. UNHCR. – Commissioner for Refugees of the Republic of Serbia, Beograd.
- Cvijić, J. 1913. Die ethnographische Abgrenzung der Völker auf der Balkanhalbinsel, Dr. A. Petermanns Mitteilungen aus Justus Perthes' Geographischer Anstalt, 59, 113–189, 244–246.
- Cvijić, J. 1922. Balkansko poluostrvo I. [Balkan peninsula], Zagreb.
- Dainelli, G. 1922. La regione Balcanica, Firenze.
- Der Fischer Weltatlas 2005. Zahlen-Daten-Fakten, 2004, Fischer Taschenbuch Verlag, Frankfurt am Main.
- Dimovski, M.–Glaser, R. 2002. Environmental Enforcement and Compliance in South Eastern Europe. (Compiled Report on Legal Structures and Resources Currently Available to Environmental Protection Agencies and Inspectorates in South Eastern Europe), A BERECEN Publication by The Regional Environmental Center for Central and Eastern Europe, Szentendre.
- Dinev, L.–Misev, K. 1981. Bulgária földrajza [Geography of Bulgaria], Gondolat, Budapest.
- Displaced persons and refugees in Republic of Croatia, 1998. (11 May). Government of the Republic of Croatia, Office of Displaced persons and Refugees, Zagreb.
- Earth Trends Data Tables and Country Profiles www.earthtrends.wri.com (last accessed: 2006-08-16) EEM 2004. Emerging Europe Monitor: South-East Europe. 4. 6.
- Enciklopedija Jugoslavije 1–6., 1980–1990, JLZ, Zagreb.
- Enyedi Gy. 1978. Kelet-Közép-Európa gazdaságföldrajza [Economic geography of East Central Europe]. *Közgazdasági és Jogi Könyvkiadó*, Budapest.
- Erdősi F. 1998. Európa közlekedési nagyszerkezetének orientációs változásai [Orientational changes of the traffic macrostructure of Europe]. – *Földrajzi Értesítő*. 47. 4. 539–576.
- European Commission – Directorate General for Energy 1999. Black Sea Energy Review: Albania.
- European Commission – Directorate General for Energy 2000. Black Sea Energy Review: The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.
- Eurostat 2002. Eurostat Yearbook 2002: the statistical guide to Europe 1990–2000. Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, Luxembourg.
- FAO Statistical Yearbook 2004, Country profiles, www.fao.org (last accessed: 2006-08-15)
- Fehér Gy. 2004. Bulgária. Hibernia Nova, Budapest.
- Fischer, Th. 1863. Die südeuropäische (Balkan) Halbinsel. In: Kirchof, A. Länderkunde von Europa II., Wien–Prag–Leipzig.
- French, R.A.–Hamilton, F.E.I. 1979. The Socialist City. John Wiley, New York.
- Gorzela, G. 1996. The Regional Dimension of Transformation in Central Europe. Jessica Kingsley, London. (Regional Policy and Development Series 10).
- Griffiths, H.I.–Reed, J.M.–Kryštufek, B. 2004. Balkan Biodiversity. Springer.
- Grihault, N. 2004. Romania. Country Reports 1.

- Grime, K.–Kovács, Z. 2001. Changing urban landscapes in East Central Europe. In: Turnock, D. (ed) East Central Europe and the Former Soviet Union. Environment and Society. Arnold, London. 130–139.
- Habić, P.–Kos, V. 2003. Karst in Slovenia. In: The Encyclopedia of Slovenia, Vol. 5, Reference KRAS.
- Hagen, J.–Traistaru, I. 2003. The South-East Europe Review 2002–2003. World Economic Forum, Bonn. ZEI.
- Halász, A. (ed.) 1928. New Central Europe in Economical Maps, Budapest.
- Hamilton, F.E.I. 1979. Urbanization in Socialist Eastern Europe: The Macro-Environment of Internal City Structure. In: French, R.A.–Hamilton, F.E.I. (eds.) The Socialist City. John Wiley, New York. 167–193.
- Horváth Gy. 1998. Európai regionális politika [European regional policy]. Dialóg Campus Kiadó, Budapest–Pécs.
- Illés I. 2002. Közép- és Délkelet-Európa az ezredfordulón [Central and Eastern Europe at the turn of the century]. Dialóg Campus Kiadó, Budapest–Pécs.
- Ischirkoff, A. et al. 1915. Das Bulgarentum auf der Balkanhalbinsel im Jahre 1912 (1: 1 500 000). – Dr. A. Petermanns Mitteilungen aus Justus Perthes' Geographischer Anstalt, 61, Tafel 44.
- Jakimovski, L. (ed.) 2002. The Republic of Macedonia, SIBIS, Skopje.
- Jakobi Á. (szerk) 2002. Regionális országelemzések (Regionális Értékelő és Kvantitatív Analízisek. 1): Szlovénia, Olaszország, Csehország, Mexikó [Regional country analyses. Slovenia, Italy, Czech Republic, Mexico]. ELTE Regionális Földrajzi Tanszék, Budapest.
- Jones, R.J.A.–Houšková, B.–Bullock, P.–Montanarella, L. (eds) 2005. Soil Resources of Europe. European Soil Bureau Research Report No. 9, EUR 20559 EN, 420 p. Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, Luxembourg.
- Jordan, P. 1995. Etnische Struktur Südosteuropas um 1992. (1: 1,500,000), Atlas Ost- und Südosteuropa, 2.7–51, Österreichisches Ost- und Südosteuropa-Institut, Wien.
- Kettler, J.I. 1916. Völkerkarte der Balkanhalbinsel (1: 1,500,000), Fleming Verlag, Berlin.
- Klemenčić, M. (ed.) 1997. Atlas Europe, Leksikografski zavod Miroslav Krleža, Zagreb.
- Koprarev, I. et al. (eds.) 2002. Geografiya na Balgaria, ForKom, Sofia.
- Kovács Z. 2002. Az urbanizáció jellemzői Kelet-Közép-Európában a poszt-szocialista átmenet idején. [Characteristics of urbanisation in East Central Europe in the post-socialist transition]. Földrajzi Közlemények, 51. 1–4. 57–78.
- KSH 1998. Magyarország és Szlovénia az Európai Unió felé 1991–1997. KSH, Budapest.
- Kulischer, E.M. 1948. Europe on the Move. War and Population Changes, 1917–1947. Columbia University Press, New York.
- Lipcey, I. 1987. 35 éve alakult az erdélyi MAT [35 years ago was established the Hungarian Autonomous Province in Transylvania] (1952–1968). – Kritika, 9. 6–9.
- Magocsi, P.R. 1993. Historical Atlas of East Central Europe, University of Washington Press, Seattle – London.
- Marosi S.–Sárfalvi B. (eds.) 1968. Európa I–II. Gondolat, Budapest.
- Mauß, O. 1937. Einheit und Gliederung Südosteuropas. – Leipziger Vierteljahresschrift für Südosteuropa, Leipzig.
- Mavrommatis, G. 1978. Carte bioclimatique de la Grèce, Institut de Recherches Forestières, Athènes.
- Mayr, A.–Grimm, F.D. (Hrsg.) 1996. Städte und Städtesysteme in Mittel- und Südosteuropa. – Beiträge zur Regionalen Geographie, 39. Leipzig.
- Mendöl T. 1948. A Balkán földrajza [Geography of the Balkans], Balkán Intézet, Budapest.
- Michalkó G. 2004a. A bevásárlóturizmus [Shopping tourism]. Kodolányi János Főiskola, Székesfehérvár.
- Michalkó G. 2004b. A turizmuselmélet alapjai [Bases of the theory of tourism]. Kodolányi János Főiskola, Székesfehérvár.
- Moores, E.M.–Fairbridge, R.W. (eds.) 1997. Encyclopedia of European and Asian Regional Geology. Springer.
- Musil, J. 1992. Changing urban systems in post-communist societies in Central Europe. Analysis and prediction. In: Enyedi, Gy. (ed.) Social transition and urban restructuring in Central Europe. European Science Foundation, Budapest. 69–83.
- NATO On-line-library, 05. December 2000, Kosovo – facts and figures, <http://www.nato.int/docu/facts/2000/kosovoff.htm>
- Oliver, J. 2003. Horvátország [Croatia]. Park, Budapest.
- Pándi L. 1995. Köztes-Európa 1763–1993 [Europe Between 1763–1993]. Osiris–Századvég, Budapest.
- Petrascheck, W. 1982. Bodenschätze (1: 2,000,000). In: Atlas der Donauländer, Österreichisches Ost- und Südosteuropa-Institut, Wien.
- Pounds, N.J.G. 1997. Európa történeti földrajza [Historic geography of Europe]. Osiris Kiadó, Budapest.
- Praso, M. 1996. Demographic Consequences of the 1992–95 War, Bosnia Report 16, 5–6.
- Probáld F. 2000. Európa regionális földrajza [Regional geography of Europe]. ELTE Eötvös Kiadó, Budapest.
- Public Enterprise for Spatial and Urban Planning Republic of Macedonia 2004. Spatial Plan of the Republic of Macedonia – Spatial planning strategy. Ministry of environment and physical planning, Skopje.
- Puto, A. 1978. Pavarësia shqiptare dhe diplomacia e fuqive të mëdha [The Albanian independence and the diplomacy of the Great Powers] 1912–1914. Tirana.
- Report of the International Commission to Inquire into the Causes and Conduct of the Balkan Wars, 1914. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, London. 38.
- Rohla A. 2001. Bulgária hol vagy? [Bulgaria where are you?] Bíbor, Miskolc.
- Rónai, A. 1945. Atlas of Central Europe, Balatonfüred–Budapest.

- Rónai A. 1947. Területi problémák Közép-Európában [Territorial problems in Central Europe]. In: A Magyar Földrajzi Társaság Zsebkönyve 1947, Magyar Földrajzi Intézet, Budapest. 65–85.
- Rosandić, K. 2002. Horvát szigetek [Croatian islands]. Kossuth, Budapest.
- Salaj, M. (ed.) 1999. Program prostornog uređenja Hrvatske. Ministarstvo prostornog uređenja graditeljstva i stanovanja. Zagreb.
- Schappelwein, K. 1988. Wirtschaft, Übersicht (1: 2,000,000). In: Atlas der Donauländer, Österreichisches Ost- und Südosteuropa-Institut, Wien.
- Schechtman, J.B. 1946. European Population Transfers 1939–1945. Oxford University Press, New York.
- Schechtman, J.B. 1962. Postwar Population Transfers in Europe 1945–1955. University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia.
- Schneider-Jacoby, M. 2004. Conservation without Frontiers – Towards a new Image for the Balkans. A Strategic Plan for the IUCN South-Eastern European Programme, Compiled by EURONATUR for IUCN Regional Office for Europe (ROfE) in cooperation with IUCN/WCPA.
- Soil Atlas of Europe, 2005. European Soil Bureau Network, European Commission, Luxembourg.
- Stickney, E.P. (ed.) 1926. Southern Albania or Northern Epirus in European International Affairs. Stanford University Press, Stanford.
- Troebst, S. 1998. Conflict in Kosovo: Failure of Prevention? An Analytical Documentation, 1992–1998. European Centre for Minority Issues (Flensburg), Working Paper 1.
- Turnock, D. 1997. Urban and regional restructuring in Eastern Europe: the role of foreign investment. – *GeoJournal*, 42. 457–464.
- Turnock, D. 2003. The Human Geography of East Central Europe. Routledge, London.
- Turnock, D. 2003. Romania's Railways under Transition: Reorganisation, Rehabilitation and Regional Development. – *Promet-Traffic-Traffico* 15. 4. Zagreb. 241–269.
- UNHCR Rapid Village Assessment (RVA) 1999. Aug., OSCE/UNHCR Ethnic minorities report, KFOR brigade assessments.
- Urucu, V.–Buza, M. 1999. Black Sea Traffic and European Integration. – *Promet-Traffic-Traffico* 11. 2–3. Zagreb. 109–118.
- Varga E. Á. 1998. Fejezetek a jelenkori Erdély népesedéstörténetéből [Chapters from the population history of the contemporary Transylvania]. Püski, Budapest.
- Vesilind P.J. 1996. Bosnia. – *National Geographic* 189 6. 48–61.
- Vučković, M.–Nikolić, G. 1996. Stanovništvo Kosova u razdoblju od 1918 do 1991 godine [Population of Kosovo in the period between 1918 and 1991]. *Münchner Zeitschrift für Balkankunde, Sonderband 2.*, Slavica Verlag Dr. Anton Kovač, München.
- Wilson, N. 2001. Slovenia. Melbourne.
- WTO 2002a. Yearbook of tourism statistics (1996–2000) Madrid.
- WTO 2002b. Tourism Market Trends: Europe 2002. WTO, Madrid.
- Zeune, A. 1808. Versuch einer wissenschaftlichen Erdbeschreibung, Berlin.
- Županović, I. et al. 1999. Road Network as the Basic Factor of Integrating Croatia into the Traffic System of 21st Century Europe. – *Promet-Traffic-Traffico* 11. 2–3. Zagreb. 185–192.

http://earthtrends.wri.org/searchable_db/index.php?theme=8
<http://ebrdrenewables.com/sites/renew/default.aspx>
http://ec.europa.eu/energy/index_en.html
<http://faostat.fao.org/site/291/default.aspx>
http://gie.waxinteractive3.com/download/gridmap/GTE_070sml.pdf
<http://www.earthtrends.wri.com>
<http://www.easternblocenergy.com/>
<http://www.eia.doe.gov/emeu/cabs/contents.html>
<http://www.emsc-csem.org>
<http://www.erranet.org/>
<http://www.iea.org/Textbase/stats/index.asp>
<http://www.nato.int/docu/facts/2000/kosovo-ff.htm>
<http://www.news.balkanenergy.com/>
<http://www.seerecon.org/infrastructure/sectors/energy/>
<http://www.stabilitypact.org/infrastructure/default.asp>
<http://www.ucte.org/>
<http://www.uic.com.au/nip56.htm>

List of Figures

1. South Eastern Europe and the Balkans
2. Physical Map of South Eastern Europe
3. The Climate of South Eastern Europe
4. Soils of South Eastern Europe
5. Mineral Resources in South Eastern Europe
6. National Parks and Show Caves in South Eastern Europe
7. States in South Eastern Europe (1000–1900)
8. Change in the Territory of the South East European States (1900–2006)
9. South Eastern Europe in 1900
10. South Eastern Europe in 1914
11. South Eastern Europe in 1931
12. South Eastern Europe in 1942
13. South Eastern Europe in 1947
14. South Eastern Europe in 1960
15. South Eastern Europe in 1990
16. South Eastern Europe in 2006
17. Ethnic Map of South Eastern Europe in 1910
18. Map of Religions of South Eastern Europe in 1910
19. International and Interregional Migrations in South Eastern Europe between 1918–1938
20. International and Interregional Migrations in South Eastern Europe between 1938–1944
21. International and Interregional Migrations in South Eastern Europe between 1944–1951
22. Ethnic Map of South Eastern Europe in 1991
23. Map of Religions of South Eastern Europe in 1991
24. International and Interregional Migrations in South Eastern Europe between 1989–2002
25. Roma (Gypsy) Population in Europe (1991)
26. Ethnic Map of South Eastern Europe in 2001
27. Map of Religions of South Eastern Europe in 2001
28. Urban Network of South Eastern Europe (1953/1956)
29. Proportion of Urban Population in the States of South Eastern Europe between 1950–1990
30. Socialist New Towns in South Eastern Europe
31. Annual Growth of Urban Population in the States of South Eastern Europe between 1950–1990
32. Proportion of Urban Population in the States of South Eastern Europe (2002)
33. Urban Network of South Eastern Europe (2001/2002)
34. Volume of GNP Per Capita by Countries in 1913
35. Volume of GNP Per Capita by Countries in 1938
36. Volume of GNP Per Capita by Countries in 1973
37. Contribution of Industry to GDP and Employment (1989–2005)
38. Industrial Output (1989–2005)
39. Industrial Employment (1989–2005)
40. Foreign Direct Investment (1989–2005)
41. Foreign Direct Investment by Sector, and Per Capita (2004)
42. Foreign Direct Investment by Country of Origin (1989–2004)
43. Primary Energy Supply (2003)
44. Gas Pipelines
45. Oil Pipelines
46. Power Plants and Transmission Lines
47. Ratio of Land Use Types by Country (2004)
48. Land Use Map
49. Grape Production
50. Livestock (2005)

51. Import and Export of Selected Agricultural Items (2004)
52. Length of Railways
53. International Railway Network (2003)
54. International Railway Traffic (2002)
55. International Main Road Network (2003)
56. International Main Road Traffic (2002)
57. Vehicle Supply (2001)
58. Civil Aviation and Shipping (2003)
59. Air Passenger Transport (1990–2003)
60. Unesco World Heritage Sites (2004)
61. Balance of Tourism Budget (1995–2003)
62. Tourist Nights in Registered Accommodation Establishments (1998–2004)
63. Inbound Tourism by Market Leader Countries (1995, 2004)

List of Tables

1. Topography of South East European Countries According to Altitude Zone Categories
2. Some Climatic Data on South East European Countries
3. Ramsar Sites in the South East European Countries
4. National and Natural Parks of South East European Countries
5. Change in the Territory of the South East European States (1900–2006, km²)
- 6a. Ethnic Structure of the Population of South East European Countries (around 1921, 2001)
- 6b. Ethnic Structure of the Population of South East European Countries (around 1921, 2001, %)
7. Ethnic Structure of the Population on the Present-day Territory of Kosovo (1903–1999)
8. Ethnic Structure of the Population on the Present-day Territory of Transylvania (1900–2002)
9. Ethnic Structure of the Population on the Present-day Territory of Voivodina (1900–2002)
10. Ethnic Structure of the population on the Present-day Territory of Bosnia and Herzegovina (1895–1995)
11. Religious Structure of the Population of South East European Countries (around 2001)
12. Urban Network of the South East European States (1953–1956, 2001–2002)
13. Largest Urban Centres of South Eastern Europe
14. GDP Per Capita at Current Prices in the Countries of South Eastern Europe (1997–2004, USD)
15. Structure of GDP in the Countries of South Eastern Europe (1960–1990, %)
16. Number of Industrial Employees in the Countries of South Eastern Europe (1960–1990)
17. Some Basic Economic Indicators of South East European Countries (1990–2005)
18. Output of Some Industrial Products in the Countries of South Eastern Europe (1990–2004)
19. The Role of Agriculture in the Countries of South Eastern Europe (2004, %)
20. Selected Characteristics of Agriculture in South Eastern Europe (2004)
21. Ownership Forms in Agriculture prior to 1990 and 1998 in South Eastern Europe (%)
22. Change in the Means of Rail and Sea Transport in Romania (1998–2003)
23. Condition of Public Roads by Regions in Romania, 2003
24. Selected Indices of Economy Relevant for Tourism in South Eastern Europe (2003)
25. Tourism in State Administration and Marketing of South East European Countries